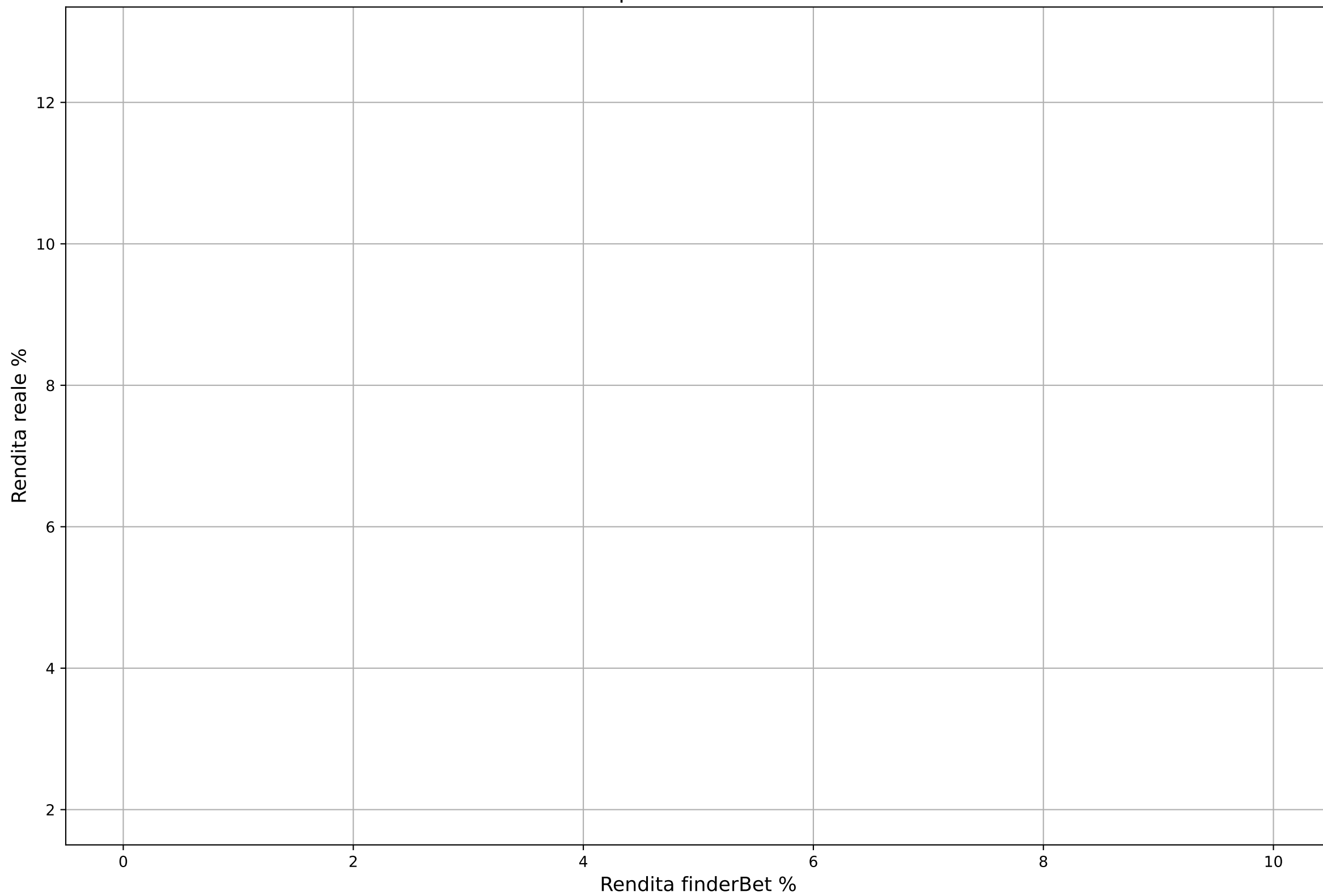
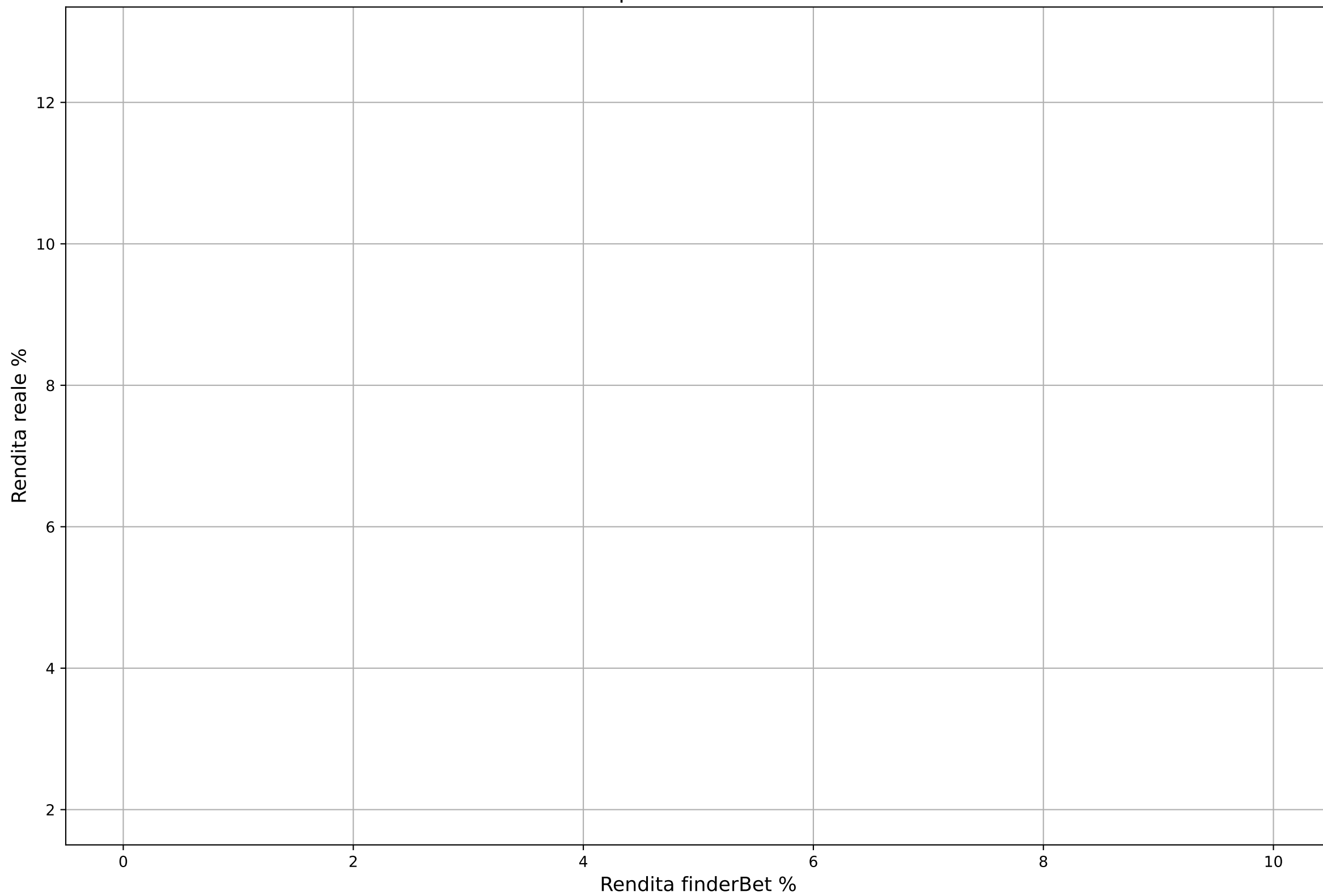


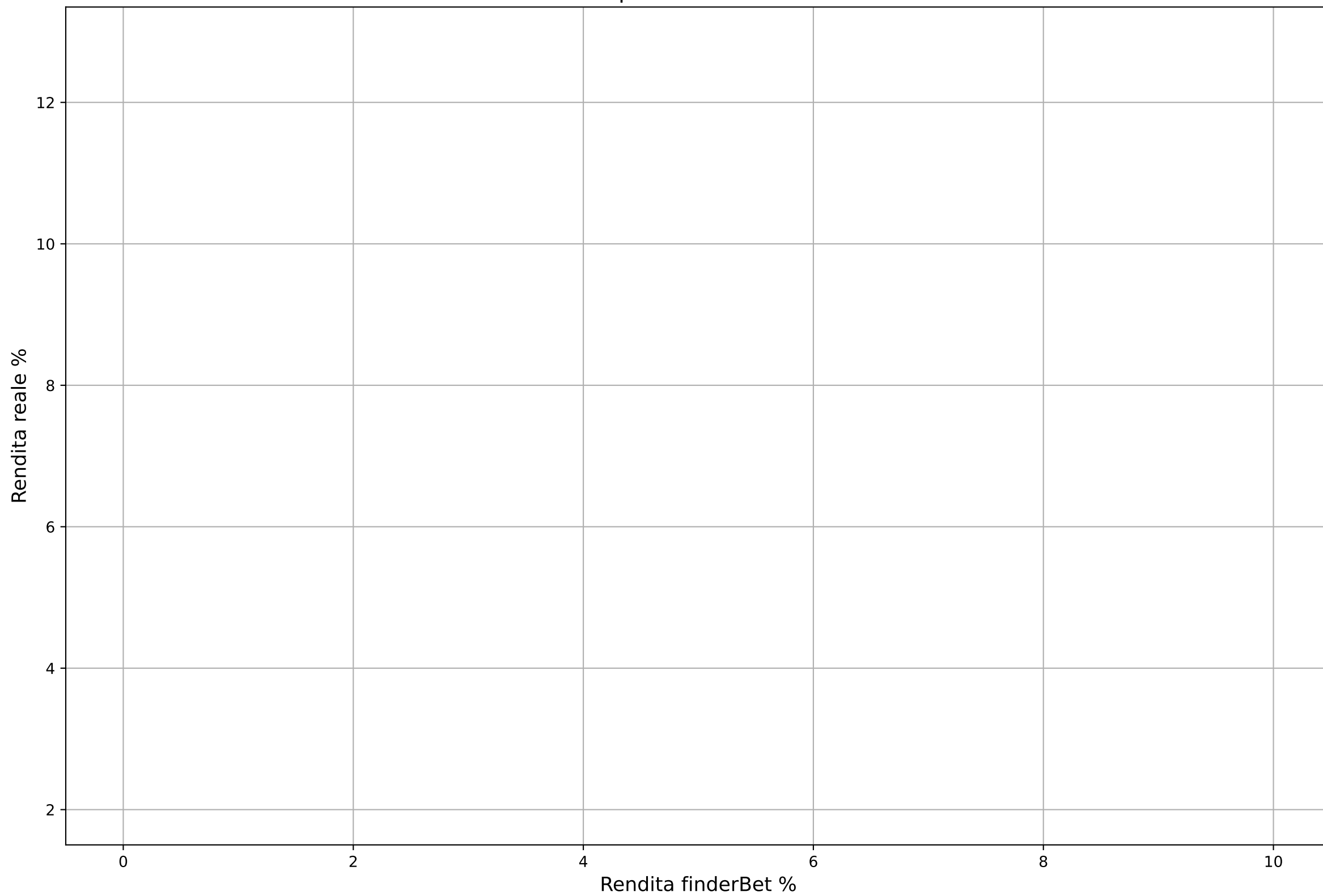
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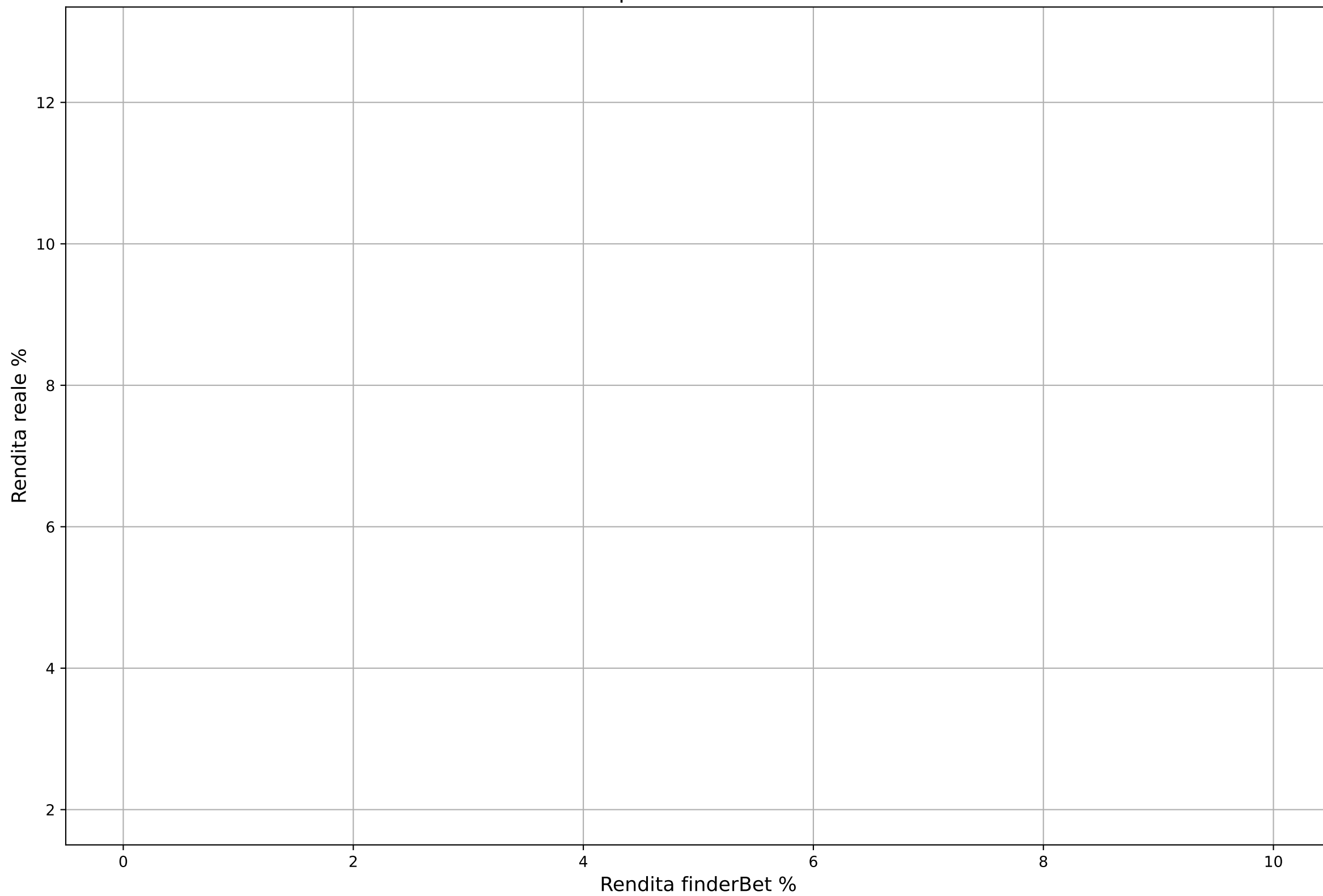
ValueBet casinomania - Fascia quote: 1.8-2.2 - Esaminate: 0 su Totale: 28424



ValueBet casinomania - Fascia quote: 1.7-2.3 - Esaminate: 0 su Totale: 28424



ValueBet casinomania - Fascia quote: 1.6-2.4 - Esaminate: 0 su Totale: 28424



ValueBet casinomania - Fascia quote: 1.5-2.5 - Esaminate: 0 su Totale: 28424

