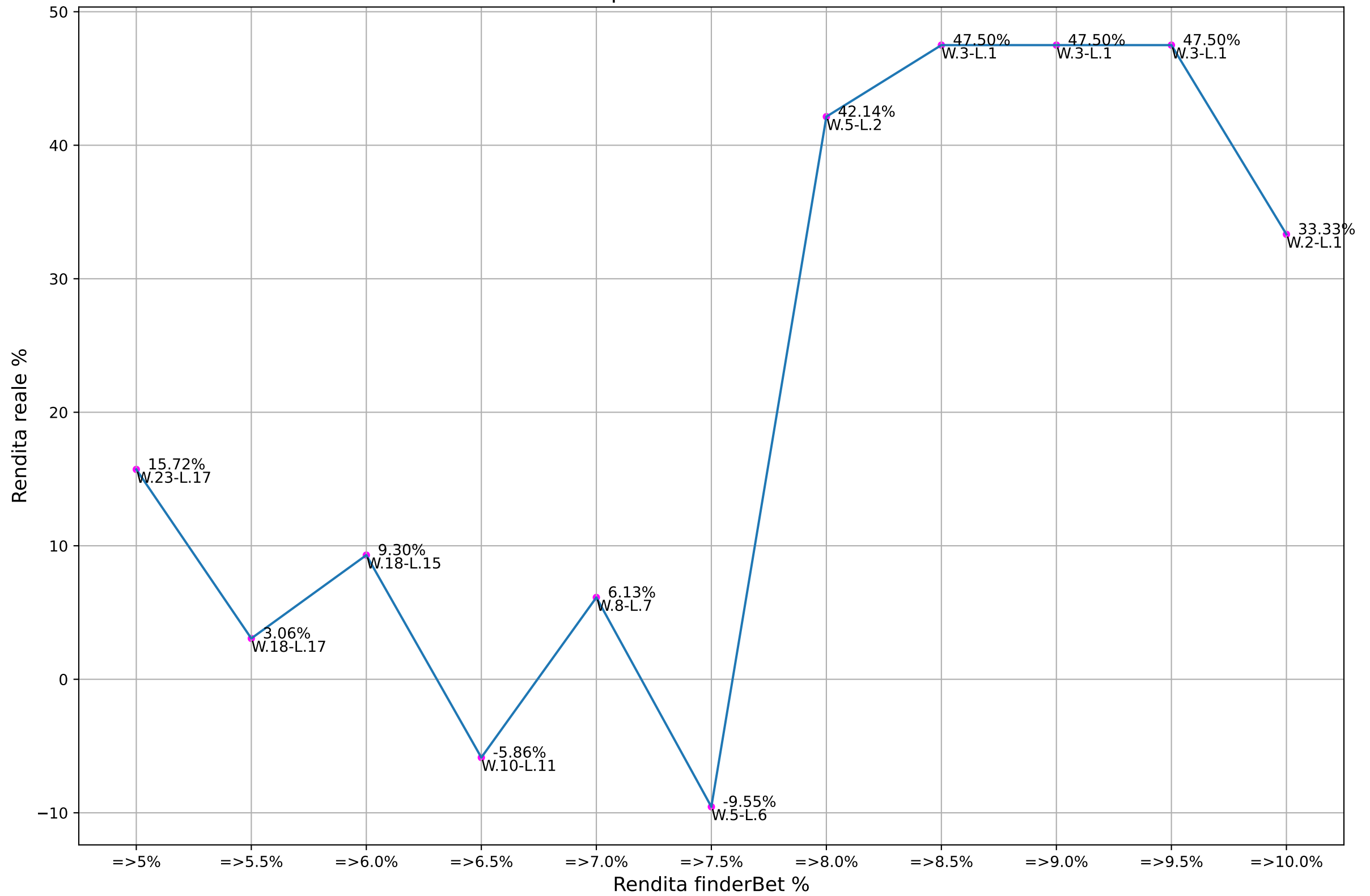
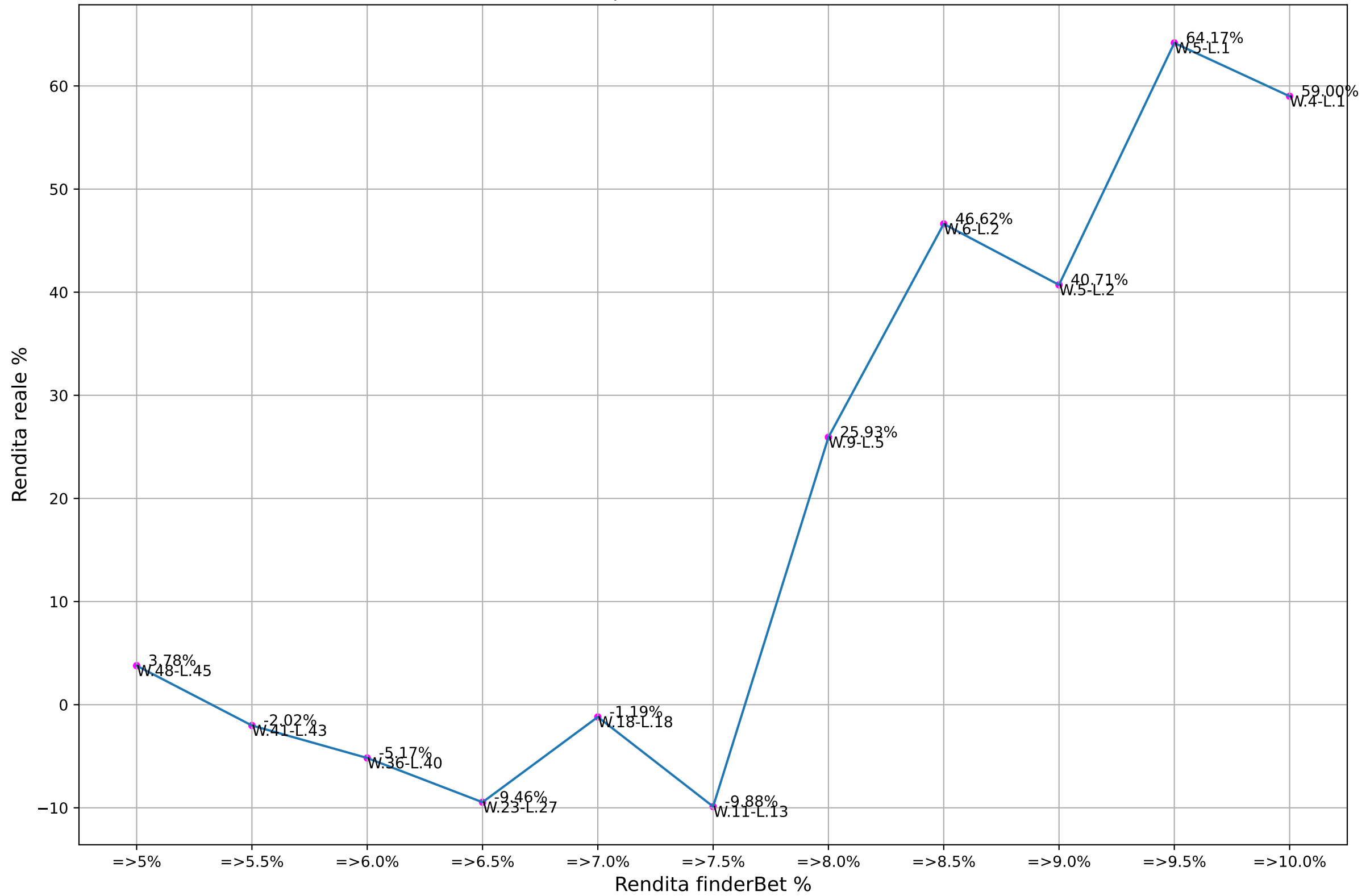


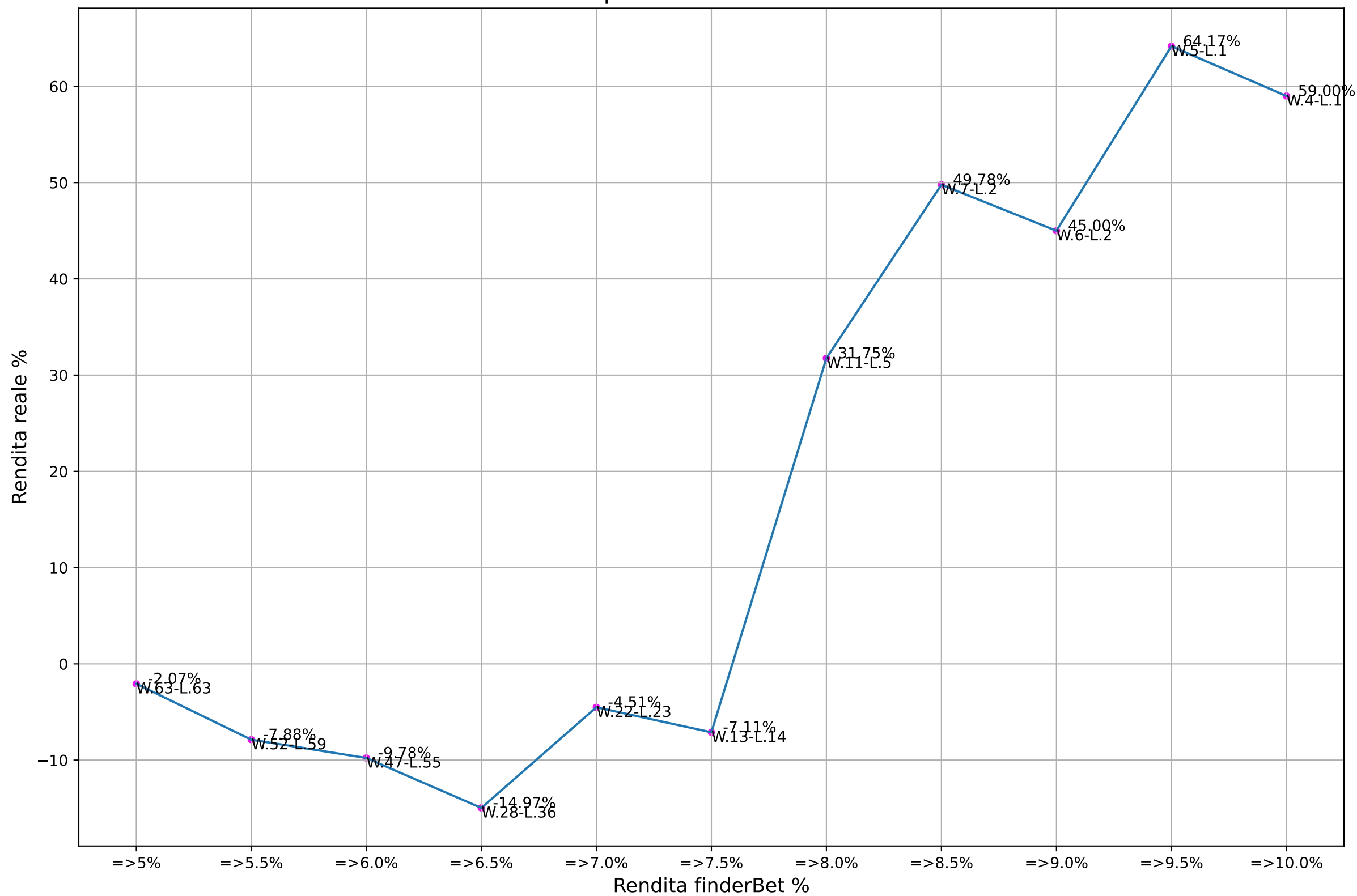
ValueBet starcasino - Fascia quote: 1.9-2.1 - Esaminate: 40 su Totale: 28424



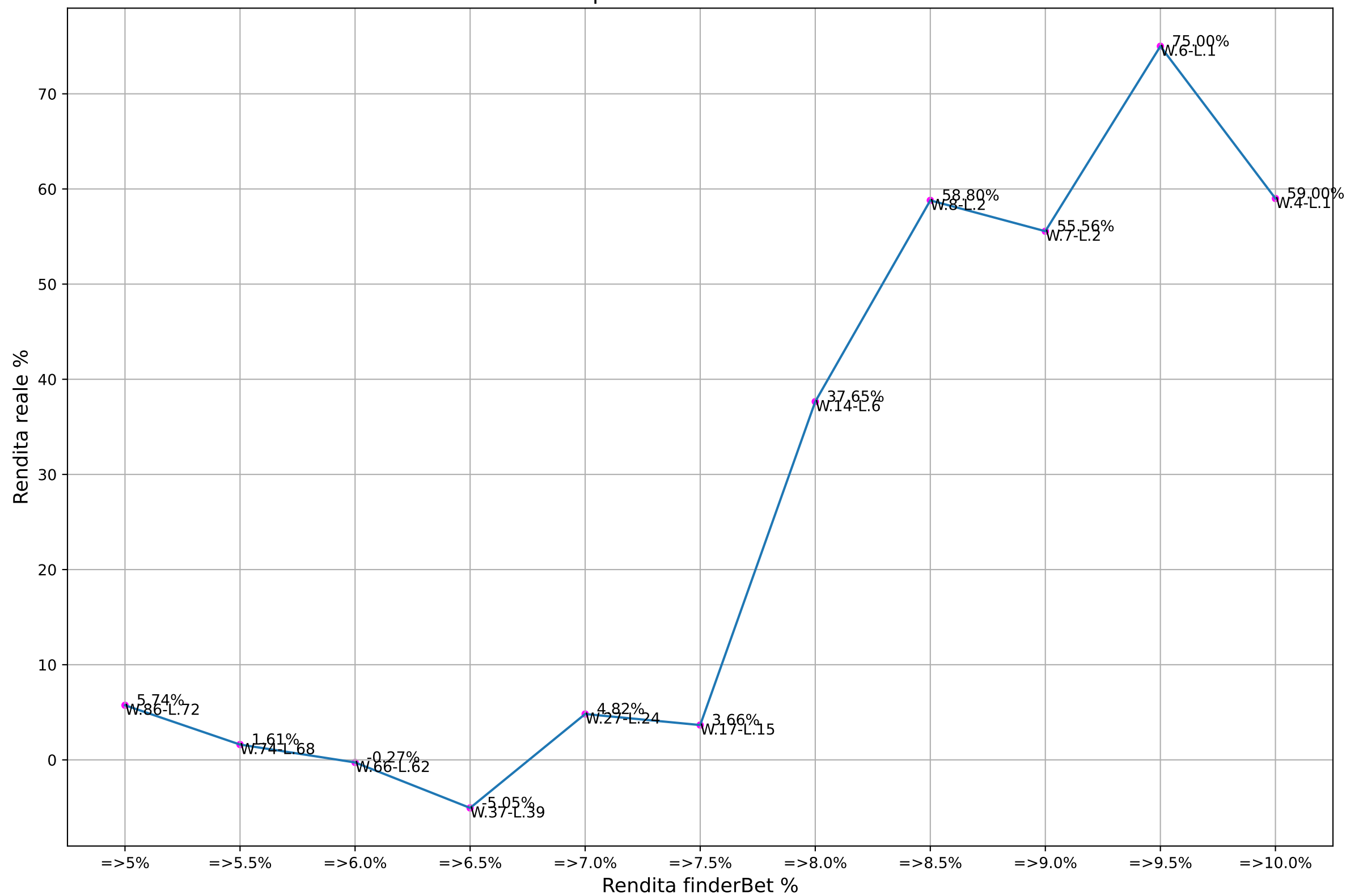
ValueBet starcasino - Fascia quote: 1.8-2.2 - Esaminate: 93 su Totale: 28424



ValueBet starcasino - Fascia quote: 1.7-2.3 - Esaminate: 126 su Totale: 28424



ValueBet starcasino - Fascia quote: 1.6-2.4 - Esaminate: 158 su Totale: 28424



ValueBet starcasino - Fascia quote: 1.5-2.5 - Esaminate: 165 su Totale: 28424

